

1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20009  
(202) 234-5570

Interviews: 906 voters, including 135 AAPI voters, and 126 African-American voters  
Dates: October 27-November 3, 2021

**FINAL**

46 Male
54 Female
[109]

Study #14123a  
2021 Los Angeles Business Council Institute Homelessness Survey  
October/November 2021

***Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.***

S3a. Are you currently registered to vote in Los Angeles County?

Yes, registered.....	100	<b>CONTINUE</b>	[157]
No, not registered .....	-	<b>TERMINATE</b>	
Not sure .....	-		

S1. Does anyone in your household work for a radio station, a television station, a newspaper, an advertising agency, a market research firm, or as an active political campaign worker?

No.....	100	<b>CONTINUE</b>	[158]
Yes .....	-	<b>TERMINATE</b>	
Not sure.....	-		

S4. I know it's a long way off, but what are the chances that you will vote in the November 2022 elections here in Los Angeles County for mayor, city council, L.A. County Board of Supervisors, and other local offices--are you certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances fifty-fifty, or do you think you will not vote?

Certain to vote .....	68	[159]
Probably vote.....	16	
Chances are 50-50.....	9	
Will not vote .....	5	
Not sure.....	2	

S6. For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST.)

18-24 .....	11	[160-161]
25-29 .....	9	
30-34 .....	10	
35-39 .....	9	
40-44 .....	9	
45-49 .....	7	
50-54 .....	7	
55-59 .....	8	
60-64 .....	8	
65-69 .....	7	
70-74 .....	8	
75 and older .....	6	
Not sure/refused .....	1	

S7ab. To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are of Latino, Hispanic, or Spanish origin? **(IF RESPONDENT SAYS "NO" OR "NOT SURE," ASK:)** And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, Black or African American, Asian or Pacific Islander, or something else?

White .....	41	[162]
Black/African American .....	9	
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	11	
Other .....	3	
Latino/Hispanic/Spanish .....	36	
Not sure/refused .....	-	

PARTY REGISTRATION	
Democrat .....	54
Republican.....	18
No party .....	21
Other.....	7

1. Do you feel that things in Los Angeles County are generally going in the right direction today, or do you feel that the county is on the wrong track?

	<u>10-11/21</u>	<u>10/19</u>	
Right direction .....	39	32	[165]
Wrong track .....	46	46	
Not sure .....	15	22	

2ab. Now I'm going to read you some issues facing Los Angeles. For each one, please tell me whether you think it is a very serious problem, a serious problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem at all.

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY VERY SERIOUS PROBLEM*

	<u>Total Serious Problem</u>	<u>Very Serious Problem</u>	<u>Serious Problem</u>	<u>Somewhat Of A Problem</u>	<u>Not At All A Problem</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
<b>Homelessness</b>							[166/174]
October/November 2021 .....	<b>94</b>	73	21	5	1	-	
October 2019 .....	<b>95</b>	74	21	3	2	-	
<b>Housing affordability</b>							[167/175]
October/November 2021 .....	<b>86</b>	61	25	10	3	1	
October 2019 .....	<b>85</b>	60	25	10	4	1	
<b>Traffic congestion</b>							[168/178]
October/November 2021 .....	<b>75</b>	45	30	20	4	1	
October 2019 .....	<b>88</b>	58	30	9	2	1	
<b>Climate change</b>							[173]
October/November 2021 *.....	<b>69</b>	43	26	16	12	3	
October 2019 .....	<b>65</b>	41	24	17	17	1	

Q.2ab (cont'd)	<b>Total Serious Problem</b>	Very Serious Problem	Serious Problem	Somewhat Of A Problem	Not At All A Problem	Not Sure	
<b>Taxes</b>							[170/178]
October/November 2021 .....	<b>62</b>	34	28	25	9	4	
October 2019 .....	<b>57</b>	31	26	23	17	3	
<b>Air quality</b>							[171]
October/November 2021 * .....	<b>65</b>	33	32	27	7	1	
October 2019 .....	<b>52</b>	21	31	28	18	2	
<b>Public safety</b>							[169/177]
October/November 2021 .....	<b>57</b>	28	29	32	9	2	
October 2019 .....	<b>53</b>	22	31	31	13	3	
<b>Jobs and economic development</b>							[208]
October/November 2021 ** .....	<b>55</b>	24	31	28	14	3	
October 2019 .....	<b>43</b>	19	24	32	21	4	
<b>Quality of public schools</b>							[179]
October/November 2021 ** .....	<b>55</b>	24	31	24	11	10	
October 2019 .....	<b>57</b>	32	25	24	10	9	
<b>Immigration</b>							[180]
October/November 2021 ** .....	<b>42</b>	21	21	27	25	6	
October 2019 .....	<b>47</b>	29	18	21	27	5	
<b>Availability of parks and open space</b>							[172]
October/November 2021 * .....	<b>33</b>	15	18	32	31	4	
October 2019 .....	<b>28</b>	15	13	33	37	2	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).  
\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

3a. When it comes specifically to the problem of homelessness, would you say it affects you directly, it affects you indirectly, OR that it's a problem in the region but does not affect you personally?

	10-11/21	10/19	
Directly .....	28	28	[209]
Indirectly .....	26	28	
Problem in the region but does not affect me personally .....	44	43	
Not a problem (VOL) .....	1	1	
Not sure .....	1	-	
<b>Total Affects Me Directly/Indirectly</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	

3b. Would you say you know a lot, just some, very little, or nothing at all about the work local governments are doing to address homelessness?

A lot .....	13	[210]
Just some .....	34	
Very little .....	37	
Nothing at all .....	13	
Not sure .....	3	
<b>Total A Lot/Some</b>	<b>47</b>	

3c. Thinking about the last couple years, do you think the issue of homelessness in L.A. County has gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same? \*

Gotten better.....	7	[211]
Gotten worse .....	79	
Stayed about the same .....	13	
Not sure.....	1	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

3d. Thinking about the last couple years, do you think the issue of homelessness in your local neighborhood has gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same? \*\*

Gotten better.....	9	[212]
Gotten worse .....	66	
Stayed about the same .....	23	
Not sure.....	2	

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

4. Please tell me which ONE of the following words best describes how the problem of homelessness in L.A. County makes you feel. **(READ LIST.) (INTERVIEWER: IF NONE OR MORE THAN ONE, PROBE:)** Well, if you had to choose, which one of the following words comes closest to how you feel?

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE*

Sad .....	24	[213-214]
Disappointed .....	21	>
Sympathetic.....	14	
Unsafe .....	12	
Discouraged .....	10	
Angry .....	9	
Indifferent .....	3	
Hopeful .....	3	
Fear .....	2	
None (VOL) .....	1	
Not sure.....	1	

5a. Using a scale of one to ten, on which ten means having homeless individuals in your neighborhood makes you feel very unsafe and one means that does not make you feel unsafe at all, how unsafe, it at all, do homeless individuals in your neighborhood make you feel? \*

10, feel very unsafe .....	19	[215-216]
8-9.....	18	
6-7.....	19	
5.....	16	
1-4, do not feel unsafe at all.....	27	
Not sure .....	1	
<b>Total 8-10</b>	<b>37</b>	
<b>Mean</b>	<b>6.1</b>	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

5b Have you ever considered moving to a different city or neighborhood because of the problem of homelessness? Have you seriously considered moving because of the problem of homelessness, considered it but not seriously, or have you not considered it at all? \*\*

Yes, seriously .....	21		[217]
Yes, but not seriously .....	18	<b>CONTINUE</b>	
No, have not considered it at all .....	60	<b>Skip to Q.6a</b>	
Not sure .....	1		
<b>Total Yes</b>	<b>39</b>		

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

**(FORM B. ONLINE ONLY. ASK ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY THEY HAVE CONSIDERED MOVING IN Q5b)**

Q5OE. Please explain why the issue of homelessness made you consider moving to a different city or neighborhood.

**SEE ATTACHED VERBATIM RESPONSES**

6a. Which of the following statements comes closer to your perspective? **(READ LIST.)**

Homelessness in L.A. County can be solved with the right leadership and policies.....	58	[229]
Homelessness will always be part of life in L.A. County .....	31	
Some of both (VOL) .....	9	
Neither of these (VOL) .....	1	
Not sure .....	1	

6b. Which of the following do you think is the primary cause of homelessness? **(READ LIST.)**

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE*

Lack of affordable housing and wages that aren't keeping up with the cost of living .....	35	
Failure to provide access to healthcare for mental and physical illness .....	27	
A person's individual actions and decisions .....	18	[230]
All of these (VOL) .....	17	
None of these (VOL) .....	1	
Not sure .....	2	

7ab. I am now going to read a list of groups or organizations that may be involved with the issue of homelessness in Los Angeles. For each one, please tell me whether you see that group as mainly part of the solution, mainly part of the problem, or some of both when it comes to homelessness.

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY MAINLY PART OF THE SOLUTION*

	Mainly Part Of The <u>Solution</u>	Mainly Part Of The <u>Problem</u>	<u>Some Of Both</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Advocacy group for homeless rights ** .....	47	15	24	14	[240]
Labor unions * .....	25	16	27	32	[234]
Neighborhood groups and homeowner associations * .....	20	27	33	20	[235]
City and county government .....	18	37	40	5	[213/236]
The federal government * .....	18	39	36	7	[233]
California state government ** .....	15	38	38	9	[238]
The news media .....	14	35	33	18	[232/237]
Developers and real estate groups ** .....	12	51	24	13	[239]

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

8. If you had to choose, do you think solving the problem of homelessness in Los Angeles is primarily a responsibility of local officials, regional officials, state officials, or national officials?

*THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE*

	<u>10-11/21</u>	<u>10/19</u>	
Local officials .....	32	29	[241]
State officials .....	30	30	
National officials.....	16	20	
Regional officials .....	13	12	
Not sure .....	9	9	

9a. Using scale of negative five to positive five, I'd like to know how you feel when it comes to the ability of political and civic leaders in Los Angeles to adequately address the problem of street homelessness. On this scale, a negative five means that you are very pessimistic that Los Angeles can address the problem of street homelessness, a positive five means you are very optimistic that Los Angeles can address the problem of street homelessness, and a zero is right in the middle.

	<u>10-11/21</u>	<u>10/19</u>	
-5, very pessimistic .....	20	24	[242-243]
-3 to -4.....	11	10	
-1 to -2.....	13	7	
0.....	20	22	
+1 to +2.....	14	12	
+3 to +4.....	10	8	
+5, very optimistic .....	11	16	
Not sure .....	1	1	
<b>Total Pessimistic</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	
<b>Total Optimistic</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	
<b>Mean</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	

**(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO GIVE A NEGATIVE RATING IN Q.9a.)**

9b. Are you pessimistic about the ability of political and civic leaders in Los Angeles to adequately address the problem of homelessness because you believe there is a lack of leadership in L.A. or because there are no realistic solutions?

Lack of leadership .....	43	[244]
No realistic solutions .....	26	
Both (VOL).....	28	
Not sure .....	3	

10ab. As you think about the issue of homelessness, do you feel that society has **(A)** gone too far in upholding the rights of homeless residents at the expense of housed residents, **(B)** struck about the right balance between homeless residents and housed residents, OR **(C)** gone too far in upholding the rights of housed residents at the expense of homeless residents? If you think there is no real difference between the interests of housed residents and homeless residents, just say so. **(ROTATE STATEMENTS A AND C.)**

	<u>10-11/21</u>	<u>10/19</u>	
<b>(A)</b> Gone too far in upholding rights of homeless .....	27	30	[247]
<b>(B)</b> Struck about the right balance .....	15	19	
<b>(C)</b> Gone too far in direction of upholding rights of housed ...	22	24	
No difference between interests of both .....	18	12	
Not sure .....	18	15	

**Moving along...**

11. As officials choose how to use existing funds to deal with homelessness, which of the following do you think should be the top priority? **(READ LIST.)**

Building long-term housing for homeless people with services, even though it costs more to build, takes longer to develop and may serve only a small portion of the homeless population .....	30	[248]
Focusing on short-term shelter sites that are cheaper and quicker to build, and can be a step toward permanent housing for the majority of the homeless population, even though they are temporary.....	57	
Neither of these (VOL) .....	10	
Not sure .....	3	

12. When it comes to addressing the issue of homelessness, please tell me which approach comes closest to your point of view.

**GROUP A** feels that Southern California basically has the right set of policies in place to deal with the homelessness problem. We need to execute them more effectively and also recognize that solving the problem will take time.

**GROUP B** feels that Southern California faces an emergency situation with homelessness, for which current policies and funding are inadequate. We need to break with long-standing practices, even if doing so might require major changes to some neighborhoods.

Which comes closer to your point of view--the GROUP A approach, or the GROUP B approach?

	<u>10-11/21</u>	<u>10/19</u>	
GROUP A approach .....	27	26	[249]
GROUP B approach .....	61	63	
Both (VOL) .....	7	4	
Neither (VOL) .....	2	3	
Not sure .....	3	4	

13ab. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement: The state of California should guarantee access to (**FORM A:** shelter/**FORM B:** housing) as a basic human right for all of its residents?

	FORM A* (Shelter)	FORM B** (Housing)	
Strongly agree.....	52	46	[250/251]
Somewhat agree.....	24	26	
Somewhat disagree.....	11	13	
Strongly disagree.....	9	11	
Not sure.....	4	4	
<b>Total Agree</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>72</b>	
<b>Total Disagree</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).  
\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

14. Next I'm going to read you some solutions that some local governments have used to help homeless individuals. For each one, please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the solution.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT SUPPORT

	<b>Total Support</b>	<u>Strongly Support</u>	<u>Some-what Support</u>	<u>Neither Support Nor Oppose</u>	<u>Some-what Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly Oppose</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>	
Re-using existing buildings and spaces that were not originally built to be homeless housing, such as an unused office buildings, to provide housing for those who are homeless .....	<b>81</b>	52	29	7	4	5	3	[257]
Building communities of tiny homes to provide temporary housing with on-site services for those who are homeless .....	<b>80</b>	51	29	7	6	5	2	[254]
Designating certain areas for vehicles and RVs to park and serve as campsites where those who are homeless can go.....	<b>70</b>	39	31	9	8	10	3	[258]
Purchasing hotels and turning them into housing for those who are homeless.....	<b>67</b>	39	28	10	8	12	3	[256]
Temporarily leasing hotels and motels to provide shelter for people experiencing homelessness .....	<b>66</b>	38	28	10	11	11	2	[253]
Allowing temporary encampment sites in some public spaces and providing them with public services such as water and garbage collection .....	<b>56</b>	33	23	10	13	18	3	[255]

15. Which of the following actions do you think should be given higher priority by local authorities when dealing with the homeless in Los Angeles County? (**READ LIST.**)

Clearing out homeless encampments from neighborhoods and parks .....	39	[259]
Providing services to individuals living within homeless encampments .....	52	
Not sure .....	9	



16. How much, if at all, should the police or sheriff's deputies be involved when homeless encampments are cleared? Should they be very involved, somewhat involved, not very involved or not at all involved?

Very involved .....	27	[260]
Somewhat involved .....	44	
Not very involved .....	14	
Not at all involved .....	11	
Not sure .....	4	
<b>Total Involved</b>	<b>71</b>	
<b>Total Not Involved</b>	<b>25</b>	

**Changing subjects...**

17. When homeless encampments are cleared, which of these results do you think is mostly likely to occur?  
**(READ LIST)**

Homeless individuals find shelter or permanent housing .....	19	[261]
Homeless individuals leave the Los Angeles region .....	10	
Homeless individuals move to other encampments elsewhere in the region .....	64	
Not sure .....	7	

18a. The state legislature recently passed a new law, SB 9, that modifies local government zoning laws to make it easier to build multi-family dwelling units in urban areas across the state. I am going to read you a short description of SB 9. Please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this new law. SB 9 would offer homeowners new options to build up to four additional units on their lots by adding granny units, or by converting their home to a duplex, triplex, or fourplex, regardless of whether the property is currently zoned as single-family only.

Do you support or oppose this new state law? \*

	<u>SB 9</u>	
Strongly support .....	30	[262]
Somewhat support .....	25	
Neither support nor oppose .....	14	
Somewhat oppose .....	12	
Strongly oppose .....	15	
Not sure .....	4	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>55</b>	
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>27</b>	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

18b. The state legislature recently passed a new law, SB 10, that modifies local government zoning laws to make it easier to build multi-family dwelling units in urban areas across the state. I am going to read you a short description of SB 10. Please tell me whether you strongly support, somewhat support, neither support nor oppose, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose this new law. SB 10 allows a city to expedite the approval of new housing developments of as many as ten units on land located near transit hubs or urban infill areas.

Do you support or oppose this new state law? \*\*

	<u>SB 10</u>	
Strongly support .....	38	[263]
Somewhat support .....	30	
Neither support nor oppose .....	14	
Somewhat oppose .....	6	
Strongly oppose .....	7	
Not sure .....	5	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>68</b>	

**Total Oppose 13**

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

18c. Which of the following do you think would be the most effective in reducing homelessness? **(READ LIST.)**

Allowing developers to build more houses and apartments that would rent at market rates .....	13	[264]
Offering incentives to developers if they build more low-cost, affordable housing.....	46	
Using tax money to build units specifically for homeless individuals ....	22	
All of these (VOL) .....	11	
None of these (VOL) .....	5	
Not sure.....	3	

19. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the state passing legislation related to local zoning and housing policy if the City has failed to produce adequate affordable housing?

Strongly support .....	30	[265]
Somewhat support .....	32	
Somewhat oppose .....	9	
Strongly oppose .....	11	
Not sure .....	18	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>62</b>	
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>20</b>	

**Getting near the end of the survey...**

20. Next year, the City of Los Angeles will elect a new mayor and hold elections for city councilmembers, and the county will hold elections for supervisors. Using a scale of one to ten, on which ten means it should be one of the most important priorities and one means it should not be a priority at all, how much of a priority should the issue of homelessness be for the new mayor, city councilmembers, and the county supervisors?

10, one of the most important priorities .....	43	[266-267]
8-9.....	29	
6-7.....	15	
5.....	7	
1-4, not a priority at all.....	5	
Not sure .....	1	
<b>Total 8-10</b>	<b>72</b>	
<b>Mean</b>	<b>8.3</b>	

21a. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose a tax increase to create permanent city and county initiatives to help homeless individuals and reduce the homeless population? \*

Strongly support .....	23	[268]
Somewhat support .....	28	
Somewhat oppose .....	12	
Strongly oppose .....	29	
Not sure .....	8	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>51</b>	
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>41</b>	

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

21b. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose a tax increase to create permanent City and County initiatives to help homeless individuals and reduce the homeless population if there was a clear plan to ensure accountability and transparency? \*\*

Strongly support .....	37	[269]
Somewhat support .....	26	
Somewhat oppose .....	10	
Strongly oppose .....	20	
Not sure .....	7	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>63</b>	
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>30</b>	

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

22. Would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose that the government uses some funding to work with the private sector on solutions to homelessness that are innovative, low-cost, and can be quickly developed?

Strongly support .....	46	[270]
Somewhat support .....	36	
Somewhat oppose .....	5	
Strongly oppose .....	6	
Not sure .....	7	
<b>Total Support</b>	<b>82</b>	
<b>Total Oppose</b>	<b>11</b>	

**FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.**

F1. Have you or has someone you know experienced homelessness or housing insecurity in the past year?

	10-11/21	10/19	
Yes, I have .....	11	6	[271]
Yes, I know someone who has .....	25	27	
Both (VOL) .....	NA	1	
No .....	61	65	
Not sure .....	3	1	
<b>Total Yes</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	

F2. Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

Very liberal .....	17	[272]
Somewhat liberal .....	22	
Moderate .....	33	
Somewhat conservative .....	13	
Very conservative .....	8	
Not sure .....	7	
<b>Total Liberal</b>	<b>39</b>	
<b>Total Conservative</b>	<b>21</b>	

F3a. Do you own or rent the house, condominium, or apartment that you live in?

Own .....	44	<b>Skip to Q.F3c</b>	[273]
Rent .....	45	<b>CONTINUE</b>	
Other/live with family members (VOL) .....	7	<b>Skip to Q.F3c</b>	
Not sure/refused .....	4		

**(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY RENT IN Q.F3a.)**

F3b. Have you or has someone you know been threatened with eviction or been unable to pay their rent in the past year?

Yes, I have .....	13	[274]
Yes, I know someone who has .....	27	
No .....	58	
Not sure .....	2	
<b>Total Yes</b>	<b>40</b>	

F3c. How long have you lived in Los Angeles County?

Less than one year .....	1	[275]
One to three years .....	3	
Four to ten years .....	11	
Eleven to twenty years .....	14	
Twenty-one to thirty years .....	21	
Thirty-one years or more .....	47	
Not sure/refused .....	3	

F4. How would you describe your area of Los Angeles County? **(READ LIST.)**

High-density urban .....	31	[276]
Lower-density urban .....	21	
Suburban .....	36	
Rural .....	4	
Not sure/refused .....	8	

F5. For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me whether your total household income for last year was more than or less than \$75,000? **(IF RESPONDENT SAYS "MORE THAN \$75,000," ASK:)** Would you say that your total household income was more than or less than \$100,000? **(IF RESPONDENT SAYS "LESS THAN \$75,000," ASK)** Would you say that your total household income was more than or less than \$50,000?

More than \$100,000 .....	23	[280]
\$75,000-\$100,000 .....	15	
\$50,000-\$75,000 .....	17	
Less than \$50,000 .....	33	
Not sure .....	12	

S8. What is the last grade that you completed in school? \*

Grade school .....	1	[2224- 2225]
Some high school .....	3	
High school graduate .....	19	
Some college, no degree .....	19	
Vocational training/2-year college .....	12	
4-year college/Bachelor's degree .....	24	
Some postgraduate work, no degree .....	3	
2 or 3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree.....	13	
Doctoral/law degree .....	3	
Not sure/refused .....	3	

\* asked only among 876 respondents.